

Практическая работа № 15.

Тема: Лексические единицы по теме: «Мой дом»: название комнат, предметов мебели, техники, используемой дома.

Цель работы: отработать навыки практического владения английским языком по данной теме по всем видам речевой деятельности: говорению, аудированию, чтению и письму.

Содержание практической работы:

1. Работа с текстом «Моя квартира» (прочитать, перевести, ответить на вопросы по тексту).
2. Выполнение лексических упражнений (ответить на вопросы о своей квартире на английском языке)
3. Составить описание своей квартиры с использованием данных слов и выражений на английском языке).

Задание 1. Переведи слова

Livingroom _____
Drawing room _____
A dining room _____
A bedroom _____
A bathroom _____
A study _____
A flat _____
A nursery _____
Conveniences _____
Heating _____

1. Работа с текстом.

Read the text and answer the questions.

My apartment

My apartment is located in the heart of the town. I live in a five-storeyed house on the fifth floor. As you understand, this is the top floor of the house, therefore the building has an elevator. I take it (a lift) very rarely, because I believe that it's of no use to young people. But for old people to do without a lift would be a problem.



When you find yourself on the fifth floor, turn left and you will see the apartment number 55. That's where my dwelling is. It has absolutely all conveniences - from gas, heating to electricity and hot water. Despite the fact that the building looks a little neglected, my apartment is very cozy and bright. The interior of the apartment is modern and at the same time elegant. The windows look out on the garden and a small lake can be seen from afar.

In general my apartment has 3 bedrooms, one living room, a kitchen and, of course, a bathroom. My favorite place in the apartment is the living room together with my

bedroom. In my free time I sit in an armchair in the living room and read books. Especially I'm used to reading when outside the window there's bad weather for walking - when it's raining, hailing or snowing.

All rooms in our apartment are well equipped and well lit. The floor has nice rugs, the walls have beautiful paintings with shelves for magazines and newspapers. But the best place in the house is the kitchen. The place where we often get together for dinner in order to discuss the passed day.

Questions:

1. Where is located my apartment?
2. What conveniences has my apartment?
3. What interior has my apartment?
4. How many rooms are there in my apartment?
5. What is the best place in the house?

Лексические упражнения. Lexical exercises.

2. Ответьте на вопросы о своей квартире. Answer the questions about your apartment.

Where is your apartment located?

What floor is it on?

Are there all modern conveniences in the house?

Is your flat large or small?

How many rooms are there?

What are the rooms like?
What repairs have they already done?
What furniture are you going to buy?
Where are you going to place it?

3. Опишите свою квартиру. Используйте следующие слова и выражения. Describe your apartment. Use the following words and phrases.

Large\small; new\old; on the ... floor; living room; sitting room; bathroom; kitchen; hall; built-in furniture; fridge; carpet; armchair; washing-machine; dishwasher; wardrobe; lamp; to the right; to the left; in the middle; next to; in front of; behind.

4. Грамматика. Grammar.(конспект)

Modalverbs. Модальные глаголы.

Модальные глаголы показывают отношение говорящего к действию, выраженному инфинитивом. Модальные глаголы не имеют форм во всех временах, для этого употребляются их эквиваленты (заменители). Вопросительные и отрицательные предложения с модальными глаголами строятся без вспомогательных глаголов:

Can you help me? – Yes, I can. – No, I can't

К основным модальным глаголам относятся:

Can – мочь, быть в состоянии *I can swim*

May - иметь возможность, получить разрешение делать что-либо

May I help you?

Must – должен, обязан *You must write it down now*

Запомните формы модальных глаголов и их заменителей во всех временах:

Present Simple *can* *may* *must*

Past Simple *could* *might* *had to*

Future Simple *will be able to* *will be allowed to* *will have to*

5. Грамматические упражнения.

1. Translate into Russian.

1. We have to stay at home.
2. He was allowed to take this book.
3. Who is able to do this work?
4. He had to leave for Moscow earlier?
5. We are to take exams in June.
6. Nobody could translate this text.
7. Your friend might have informed us.
8. May I leave for a while? – Yes, you may.
9. They can run quickly.
10. We must meet at 7 o'clock.

2. Translate into English.

1. Ты должен скоро лечь спать.
2. Я не смогла помочь маме по дому.
3. Она может работать в нашей комнате.
4. Кто может прочитать этот текст?
5. Ты умеешь плавать?
6. Можно мне пойти в кино?
7. Ты можешь взять эти книги.
8. Поезд должен прийти скоро.
9. Ты сможешь повести машину?
10. Он смог сделать работу вовремя.